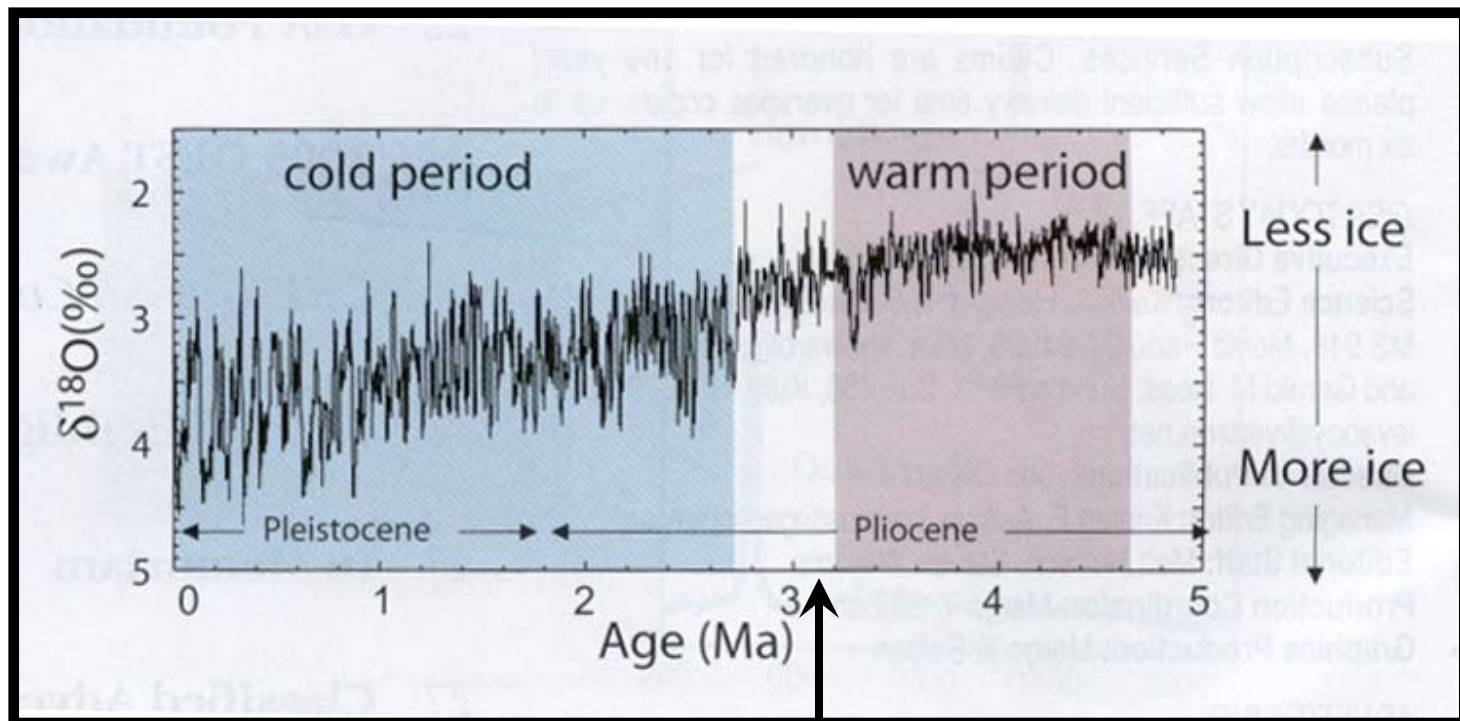


Oxygen Isotope-Climate Record (0 – 5 m.y. BP)

Benthic forams; ODP 1990 and 2001



Onset of Northern Hemisphere
Glaciation ~ 3 Ma

GLOBAL CLIMATE RECORD ($\delta^{18}O$)

